

Charter Township of South Haven
Van Buren County, Michigan

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Year ended December 31, 2021

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INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

Board of Trustees
Charter Township of South Haven, Michigan

Opinions

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Charter Township of South Haven Michigan (the Township), as of and for the year ended December 31, 2021, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Township's basic financial statements, as listed in the contents.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Township, as of December 31, 2021, and the respective changes in financial position, for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinions

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Township, and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Township's ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Township's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Township's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Required supplementary information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the management's discussion and analysis and budgetary comparison information, as listed in the contents, be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board, who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

Supplementary information

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the Township's basic financial statements. The combining nonmajor governmental fund financial statements are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the supplementary information is fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

Siegfried Crandall P.C.

June 16, 2022

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

The following discussion and analysis is intended as a narrative overview of the Charter Township of South Haven's (the Township) operations over the fiscal year and its financial condition on December 31, 2021. Please read it in conjunction with the Township's financial statements.

FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS

- The Township's total net position increased by \$274,691 as a result of this year's activities.
- Of the \$4,303,002 total net position reported, \$2,231,407 (52 percent) is available to be used to meet the Township's ongoing obligations to its citizens and customers, without constraints established by debt covenants, enabling legislation, or other legal requirements.
- The General Fund's unassigned fund balance at the end of the year was \$1,234,707, which represents 200 percent of the actual General Fund expenditures.

Overview of the financial statements

The Township's annual report is comprised of four parts: management's discussion and analysis, the basic financial statements, required supplementary information, and an optional section that presents combining statements for nonmajor governmental funds. The basic financial statements include two kinds of statements that present different views of the Township:

- The first two statements are government-wide financial statements that provide both long-term and short-term information about the Township's overall financial status.
- The remaining statements are fund financial statements that focus on individual parts of the Township government, reporting the Township's operations in more detail than the government-wide financial statements.
 - Governmental funds statements explain how government services, like general government, public safety, and public works, were financed in the short-term, as well as what remains for future spending.
 - Fiduciary fund statements provide information about the financial relationships in which the Township acts solely as a custodian for the benefit of others to whom the resources in question belong.

The financial statements also include notes that explain some of the information in the financial statements and provide more detailed data. The financial statements are followed by sections of required supplementary information and other supplementary information that further explain and support the information in the financial statements.

A comparative analysis of the government-wide financial statements for 2021 and 2020 is also presented.

Government-wide financial statements

The government-wide financial statements report information about the Township as a whole using accounting methods similar to those used by private-sector companies. The Statement of Net Position includes all of the Township's assets, liabilities, and deferred inflows of resources. All of the current year's revenues and expenses are accounted for in the Statement of Activities, regardless of when cash is received or paid.

The two government-wide statements report the Township's net position and how it has changed. Net position (the difference between the Township's assets, and liabilities and deferred inflows of resources) is one way to measure the Township's financial health, or position.

- Over time, increases or decreases in the Township's net position are an indicator of whether its financial health is improving or deteriorating, respectively.
- To assess the overall health of the Township, you need to consider additional nonfinancial factors, such as changes in the Township's property tax base and the condition of the Township's capital assets.

The government-wide financial statements present governmental activities. These activities include functions most commonly associated with government (e.g., general government, public safety, public works, etc.). Property taxes and intergovernmental revenues generally fund these services.

Fund financial statements

The fund financial statements provide more detailed information about the Township's most significant funds - not the Township as a whole. Funds are accounting devices that the Township uses to keep track of specific sources of funding and spending for particular purposes.

- Some funds are required by state law and bond agreements.
- The Township Board establishes other funds to control and manage money for particular purposes or to show that it is properly using certain other revenues.

The Township has two kinds of funds:

- *Governmental funds.* The Township's basic services are included in its governmental funds, which focus on (1) how cash, and other financial assets that can be readily converted to cash, flows in and out, and (2) the balances left at year end that are available for spending. Consequently, the governmental funds statements provide a detailed short-term view that helps determine whether there are more or fewer financial resources that can be spent in the near future to finance the Township's programs. Because this information does not encompass the additional long-term focus of the government-wide statements, we provide additional information that explains the relationship between them.
- *Fiduciary funds.* These funds are used to account for the collection and disbursement of resources, primarily taxes, for the benefit of parties outside the Township. The Township is responsible for ensuring that the assets reported in the fiduciary funds are used for their intended purposes. The Township's fiduciary balances and activities are reported in the Statement of Fiduciary Net Position and the Statement of Changes in Fiduciary Net Position. We exclude these activities from the Township's government-wide financial statements because the Township cannot use these assets to finance its operations.

FINANCIAL ANALYSIS OF THE GOVERNMENT AS A WHOLE

Net position

Total net position at the end of the fiscal year was \$4,303,002. Of this total, \$1,924,373 is invested in capital assets, \$24,265 is restricted for public safety, \$110,856 is restricted for public works, and \$12,101 is restricted for recreation and culture. Consequently, unrestricted net position was \$2,231,407, or 52 percent of the total.

Condensed financial information
Net position

	Governmental activities	
	2021	2020
Current and other assets	\$ 4,616,118	\$ 4,193,361
Capital assets	1,972,000	1,935,013
Total assets	6,588,118	6,128,374
Current and other liabilities	434,782	206,975
Long-term debt	619,588	717,500
Total liabilities	1,054,370	924,475
Deferred inflows of resources	1,230,746	1,175,588
Net position:		
Net investment in capital assets	1,924,373	1,864,335
Restricted	147,222	147,620
Unrestricted	2,231,407	2,016,356
Total net position	\$ 4,303,002	\$ 4,028,311

Changes in net position

The Township's total revenues were \$1,890,194 in the current year. Approximately 63 percent of the total comes from property taxes, 22 percent from state shared revenue, and 11 percent from charges for services.

The total cost of the Township's programs was \$1,615,503. Approximately 18 percent of the Township's costs relates to the provision of general government services, 40 percent relates to public safety, and 17 percent is for public works.

*Condensed financial information
Changes in net position*

	<i>Governmental activities</i>	
	<u>2021</u>	<u>2020</u>
Program revenues:		
Charges for services	\$ 203,921	\$ 173,612
Operating grants and contributions	16,576	240,322
General revenues:		
Property taxes	1,194,320	1,133,791
State shared revenue	417,796	358,842
Franchise fees	56,657	55,028
Interest and other income	924	1,318
Total revenues	<u>1,890,194</u>	<u>1,962,913</u>
Expenses:		
General government	284,147	280,928
Public safety	649,062	598,326
Public works	269,913	450,597
Health and welfare	184,131	175,547
Community and economic development	28,641	30,723
Recreation and culture	162,399	125,818
Interest	37,210	62,232
Total expenses	<u>1,615,503</u>	<u>1,724,171</u>
Changes in net position	<u>\$ 274,691</u>	<u>\$ 238,742</u>
Net position, end of year	<u>\$ 4,303,002</u>	<u>\$ 4,028,311</u>

Governmental activities

Governmental activities increased the Township's net position by \$274,691 in the current year, compared to a \$238,742 increase in the prior year. Operating grants and contributions decreased as contributions, in the amount of \$209,450, were received for the stabilization of Evergreen Bluff in the prior fiscal year. Public works costs decreased as the Township incurred additional costs related to the Evergreen Bluff stabilization in the prior year.

Expenses for governmental activities this year were \$1,615,503. After subtracting the direct charges to those who directly benefited from the Township's programs (\$203,921) and operating grants (\$16,576), the "public benefit" portion covered by property taxes, state revenue sharing, and other general revenues was \$1,395,006 compared to \$1,310,237 last year, as a result of the changes in revenues and expenses described above.

FINANCIAL ANALYSIS OF THE TOWNSHIP'S FUNDS

As of the end of the current fiscal year, the Township's governmental funds reported combined ending fund balances of \$2,153,384, an increase of \$191,649. Of the total fund balances, 57 percent (\$1,234,707) is unassigned. The remainder of the fund balance consists of nonspendable and restricted amounts. The nonspendable portion includes \$685,422 advanced to the South Haven Area Water Sewer Authority; the restricted portion includes amounts restricted as to purpose (\$24,265 for public safety, \$110,856 for public works, \$12,101 for recreation and culture, and \$86,033 for debt service).

The General Fund is the primary operating fund of the Township. At the end of 2021, the total fund balance was \$1,920,129, which includes the nonspendable portion of fund balance, as well as the unassigned fund balance discussed above. The fund balance increased in 2021 by \$155,898, as revenues of \$772,101 exceeded expenditures of \$616,203.

The Fire and Ambulance Fund, a special revenue fund, experienced an increase in fund balance of \$11,759 as tax revenues (\$447,239) exceeded contractual expenditures (\$435,480). The fund balance at year end amounted to \$24,265.

The Road Fund, a special revenue fund, experienced an increase in fund balance of \$48,161 as tax revenues (\$246,372) exceeded contractual expenditures (\$198,211). The fund balance at year end amounted to \$110,856.

The Utility Contracts Debt Service Fund does not carry a fund balance, as all special assessments collected are then remitted to the South Haven Area Water Sewer Authority for payment of debt service requirements.

General Fund budgetary highlights

The Township made amendments to the General Fund budgeted revenues and expenditures during the year to increase budgeted revenues by \$315,136 and increase budgeted expenditures by \$40,537. Actual revenues were \$202,259 less than budgeted, while expenditures were \$48,687 more than the amounts appropriated. Negative revenue variances relate to federal revenues received, but not yet recognized, as of the fiscal year end. The largest negative expenditure variance, where expenditures were \$22,860 more than budgeted, was associated with general government expenditures, involving the maintenance of the Township's building and grounds, that were not anticipated in the original budget. In total, these, and various other conditions, resulted in a \$250,946 negative budget variance with a \$155,898 increase in fund balance compared to a budgeted increase of \$406,844.

CAPITAL ASSETS AND DEBT ADMINISTRATION

Capital assets

The Township's investment in capital assets for its governmental activities as of December 31, 2021, amounts to \$1,972,000 (net of accumulated depreciation). This investment includes land, buildings, and equipment. The Township's net investment in capital assets increased by \$36,987 for the current year, as \$46,610 in asset acquisitions were offset by \$9,623 in current depreciation.

The major capital asset additions during the current fiscal year included the following:

- Bathroom and sewage connection at the township hall totaling \$25,265
- Park improvements totaling \$21,345

More detailed information about the Township's capital assets is presented in Note 5 of the notes to the basic financial statements.

Debt

At the end of the fiscal year, the Township had total long-term debt outstanding of \$619,588, which represents \$384,961 in assessments being collected for the payment of four water and sewer bonds issued by the South Haven Area Water Sewer Authority (the Authority) and related customer contracts, \$100,000 in bonds payable for a water system extension, \$47,627 due on a note used to finance a portion of a 2008 park land acquisition, and \$87,000 in bonds payable for road improvements.

The Township pays amounts collected on assessments to the Authority. The Authority then makes bond payments when due. The Township is contingently liable for \$4,682,880 of outstanding water and sewer system bonds payable in excess of the amounts due from collections of current special assessments and contracts on properties within the Township. The Township has pledged its full faith and credit toward the total amount of the debt and anticipates that future assessments, combined with other customer charges, will cover the contract liabilities. Cumulatively, the Township has advanced \$765,528 to cover required debt service payments in excess of amounts available to the Authority. No advances were required during 2021.

More detailed information about the Township's long-term debt is presented in Note 7 of the notes to the basic financial statements.

ECONOMIC FACTORS AND NEXT YEAR'S BUDGETS AND RATES

Certain costs, for example, police and fire protection services, are expected to increase slightly in 2022. The Township plans to maintain all ongoing programs for 2022 at similar levels.

Revenues and expenditures in most of the other governmental funds are approximately equal each year. These funds record approved tax levies for specific purposes, including police, fire and ambulance, roads, recreation, seniors, library, and debt service costs, which are paid to the appropriate entities annually.

CONTACTING THE TOWNSHIP'S FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT

This financial report is designed to provide citizens, taxpayers, customers, investors, and creditors with a general overview of the Township's finances and to demonstrate the Township's accountability for the resources it receives. Questions regarding any information provided in this report or requests for additional financial information should be addressed to:

Charles R. Stein, Jr., Township Supervisor
Charter Township of South Haven
09761 Blue Star Memorial Highway
South Haven, MI 49090

Phone: (269) 637-3305

BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

STATEMENT OF NET POSITION

December 31, 2021

	<i>Governmental activities</i>
ASSETS	
Current assets:	
Cash	\$ 1,815,355
Receivables	1,220,222
Prepaid expenses	<u>48,489</u>
Total current assets	<u>3,084,066</u>
Noncurrent assets:	
Receivables	1,532,052
Capital assets not being depreciated - land	1,858,188
Capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation	<u>113,812</u>
Total noncurrent assets	<u>3,504,052</u>
Total assets	<u>6,588,118</u>
LIABILITIES	
Current liabilities:	
Payables	225,811
Unearned federal grant revenue	208,971
Current portion of long-term debt	<u>125,889</u>
Total current liabilities	<u>560,671</u>
Noncurrent liabilities - noncurrent portion of long-term debt	<u>493,699</u>
Total liabilities	<u>1,054,370</u>
DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES	
Property tax revenues levied for the subsequent year	<u>1,230,746</u>
NET POSITION	
Net investment in capital assets	1,924,373
Restricted for:	
Public safety	24,265
Public works	110,856
Recreation and culture	12,101
Unrestricted	<u>2,231,407</u>
Total net position	<u>\$ 4,303,002</u>

See notes to financial statements

STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES

Year ended December 31, 2021

	<i>Expenses</i>	<i>Program revenues</i>		<i>Net (expenses) revenues and change in net position</i>
		<i>Charges for services</i>	<i>Operating grants and contributions</i>	
Functions/Programs				
Governmental activities:				
General government	\$ 284,147	\$ 64,892	\$ -	\$ (219,255)
Public safety	649,062	80,654	11,497	(556,911)
Public works	269,913	2,577	5,079	(262,257)
Health and welfare	184,131	-	-	(184,131)
Community and economic development	28,641	23,623	-	(5,018)
Recreation and culture	162,399	-	-	(162,399)
Interest on long-term debt	37,210	32,175	-	(5,035)
Total governmental activities	<u>\$ 1,615,503</u>	<u>\$ 203,921</u>	<u>\$ 16,576</u>	<u>(1,395,006)</u>
General revenues:				
Property taxes:				
Operating				105,366
Fire and ambulance				447,239
Roads				246,372
Police				125,171
Library				142,558
Recreation				42,721
Senior services				84,893
State shared revenue				417,796
Franchise fees				56,657
Unrestricted interest				<u>924</u>
Total general revenues				<u>1,669,697</u>
Change in net position				274,691
Net position - beginning				<u>4,028,311</u>
Net position - ending				<u>\$ 4,303,002</u>

See notes to financial statements

BALANCE SHEET - governmental funds

December 31, 2021

	<i>General</i>	<i>Fire and Ambulance</i>	<i>Road</i>	<i>Utility Contracts Debt Service</i>	<i>Nonmajor funds</i>	<i>Total governmental funds</i>
ASSETS						
Cash	\$ 1,346,456	\$ 119,023	\$ 232,188	\$ 6,501	\$ 111,187	\$ 1,815,355
Receivables	1,238,120	334,786	192,551	436,932	549,885	2,752,274
Prepaid expenditures	-	-	-	-	32,584	32,584
Total assets	<u>\$ 2,584,576</u>	<u>\$ 453,809</u>	<u>\$ 424,739</u>	<u>\$ 443,433</u>	<u>\$ 693,656</u>	<u>\$ 4,600,213</u>
LIABILITIES, DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES, AND FUND BALANCES						
Liabilities:						
Payables	\$ 57,241	\$ -	\$ 68,755	\$ 56,254	\$ 17,447	\$ 199,697
Unearned federal grant revenue	208,971	-	-	-	-	208,971
Total liabilities	<u>266,212</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>68,755</u>	<u>56,254</u>	<u>17,447</u>	<u>408,668</u>
Deferred inflows of resources:						
Property tax revenues levied for the subsequent year	93,060	429,544	245,128	-	463,014	1,230,746
Unavailable special assessments	49,029	-	-	385,113	114,717	548,859
Unavailable interest revenue	256,146	-	-	2,066	344	258,556
Total deferred inflows of resources	<u>398,235</u>	<u>429,544</u>	<u>245,128</u>	<u>387,179</u>	<u>578,075</u>	<u>2,038,161</u>
Fund balances:						
Nonspendable - advance to water and sewer joint venture	685,422	-	-	-	-	685,422
Restricted for:						
Public safety	-	24,265	-	-	-	24,265
Public works	-	-	110,856	-	-	110,856
Recreation and culture	-	-	-	-	12,101	12,101
Debt service	-	-	-	-	86,033	86,033
Unassigned	1,234,707	-	-	-	-	1,234,707
Total fund balances	<u>1,920,129</u>	<u>24,265</u>	<u>110,856</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>98,134</u>	<u>2,153,384</u>
Total liabilities, deferred inflows of resources, and fund balances	<u>\$ 2,584,576</u>	<u>\$ 453,809</u>	<u>\$ 424,739</u>	<u>\$ 443,433</u>	<u>\$ 693,656</u>	<u>\$ 4,600,213</u>

See notes to financial statements

BALANCE SHEET - governmental funds (Continued)

December 31, 2021

Reconciliation of the balance sheet to the statement of net position:

Total fund balance - total governmental funds (page 13)	\$ 2,153,384
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Amounts reported for *governmental activities* in the statement of net position (page 11) are different because:

Capital assets used in <i>governmental activities</i> are not financial resources and, therefore, are not reported in the funds.	1,972,000
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Interest receivable is not available to pay for current period expenditures and, therefore, is deferred in the funds.	258,556
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Special assessments receivable are not available to pay for current-period expenditures and, therefore, are deferred in the funds.	548,859
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Prepaid items are not a current financial resource and, therefore, are not recognized in the funds.	15,905
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Interest related to long-term liabilities is not due and payable in the current period and, therefore, is not reported in the funds.	(26,114)
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Long-term liabilities, including contracts, notes, and bonds payable, are not due and payable in the current period and, therefore, are not reported in the funds.	<u>(619,588)</u>
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Net position of <i>governmental activities</i>	<u>\$ 4,303,002</u>
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Charter Township of South Haven

STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND

BALANCES - governmental funds

Year ended December 31, 2021

	<i>General</i>	<i>Fire and Ambulance</i>	<i>Road</i>	<i>Utility Contracts Debt Service</i>	<i>Nonmajor funds</i>	<i>Total governmental funds</i>
REVENUES						
Property taxes	\$ 168,197	\$ 447,239	\$ 246,372	\$ -	\$ 395,343	\$ 1,257,151
Licenses and permits	136,230	-	-	-	-	136,230
Federal grants	5,967	-	-	-	-	5,967
State grants	428,405	-	-	-	-	428,405
Charges for services	24,709	-	-	-	-	24,709
Interest and rentals	3,098	-	-	24,820	7,373	35,291
Other	5,495	-	-	42,920	38,790	87,205
Total revenues	<u>772,101</u>	<u>447,239</u>	<u>246,372</u>	<u>67,740</u>	<u>441,506</u>	<u>1,974,958</u>
EXPENDITURES						
Current:						
General government	302,105	-	-	-	-	302,105
Public safety	187,649	336,242	-	-	125,171	649,062
Public works	71,651	-	198,211	-	-	269,862
Health and welfare	-	99,238	-	-	84,893	184,131
Community and economic development	28,641	-	-	-	-	28,641
Recreation and culture	-	-	-	-	181,565	181,565
Debt service:						
Principal	23,051	-	-	46,260	63,750	133,061
Interest	3,106	-	-	21,480	10,296	34,882
Total expenditures	<u>616,203</u>	<u>435,480</u>	<u>198,211</u>	<u>67,740</u>	<u>465,675</u>	<u>1,783,309</u>
NET CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES	155,898	11,759	48,161	-	(24,169)	191,649
FUND BALANCES - BEGINNING	<u>1,764,231</u>	<u>12,506</u>	<u>62,695</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>122,303</u>	<u>1,961,735</u>
FUND BALANCES - ENDING	<u>\$ 1,920,129</u>	<u>\$ 24,265</u>	<u>\$ 110,856</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 98,134</u>	<u>\$ 2,153,384</u>

See notes to financial statements

STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND

BALANCES - governmental funds (Continued)

Year ended December 31, 2021

Reconciliation of the statement of revenues, expenditures, and changes in fund balances to the statement of activities:

Net change in fund balance - total governmental funds (page 15) \$ 191,649

Amounts reported for *governmental activities* in the statement of activities (page 12) are different because:

Capital assets:

Assets acquired	46,610
Provision for depreciation	(9,623)

Long-term debt:

Increase in contracts payable	(35,149)
Principal reductions	133,061

Changes in deferred inflows of resources:

Net decrease in unavailable special assessments	(55,197)
Net increase in unavailable interest revenue	2,241

Changes in other assets/liabilities:

Net increase in prepaids	86
Net decrease in interest payable	1,013

Change in net position of *governmental activities* \$ 274,691

STATEMENT OF FIDUCIARY NET POSTION - *custodial funds*

December 31, 2021

	<u><i>Tax</i></u>	<u><i>General Custodial</i></u>
ASSETS		
Cash	\$ <u>256,012</u>	\$ <u>3,017</u>
LIABILITIES		
Due to other governments	<u>256,012</u>	<u>3,017</u>
NET POSITION		
Restricted for individuals and other governments	\$ <u><u>-</u></u>	\$ <u><u>-</u></u>

See notes to financial statements

STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN FIDUCIARY NET POSITION - *custodial funds*

December 31, 2021

	<u><i>Tax</i></u>	<u><i>General Custodial</i></u>
ADDITIONS		
Property taxes collections for other governments	\$ 5,615,200	\$ 5,720
DEDUCTIONS		
Payments of property taxes to other governments	<u>5,615,200</u>	<u>5,720</u>
CHANGE IN FIDUCIARY NET POSITION	-	-
NET POSITION - BEGINNING	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
NET POSTION - ENDING	<u><u>\$ -</u></u>	<u><u>\$ -</u></u>

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The accounting policies of the Charter Township of South Haven, Michigan (the Township), conform to accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (hereinafter referred to as generally accepted accounting principles) as applicable to governmental units. The following is a summary of the more significant accounting policies.

Reporting entity:

As required by generally accepted accounting principles, these financial statements present only the Township (located in Van Buren County), as management has determined that there are no other entities for which the Township is financially accountable.

Government-wide and fund financial statements:

The government-wide financial statements (i.e., the statement of net position and the statement of activities) report information on all of the nonfiduciary activities of the Township. The effect of interfund activity has been removed from these statements.

The statement of activities demonstrates the degree to which the direct expenses of a given function are offset by program revenues. Direct expenses are those that are clearly identifiable with a specific function. Program revenues include: (1) charges to customers or applicants who purchase, use, or directly benefit from goods, services, or privileges provided by a given function; and (2) grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular function. Taxes and other items not properly included among program revenues are reported instead as general revenues.

Separate financial statements are provided for governmental funds and the fiduciary funds, even though the latter are excluded from government-wide financial statements. Major individual governmental funds are reported as separate columns in the fund financial statements.

Measurement focus, basis of accounting, and financial statement presentation:

The government-wide financial statements are reported using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recorded when earned and expenses are recorded when a liability is incurred, regardless of the timing of related cash flows. Property taxes are recognized as revenues in the year for which they are levied. Grants and similar items are recognized as revenues as soon as all eligibility requirements imposed by the provider have been met.

Governmental funds financial statements are reported using the current financial resources measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recognized as soon as they are both measurable and available. Revenues are considered to be available if they are collected within the current period, or soon enough thereafter, to pay liabilities of the current period. For this purpose, the Township generally considers revenues to be available if they are expected to be collected within 60 days of the end of the current fiscal period. Expenditures generally are recorded when a liability is incurred, as under accrual accounting. However, debt service expenditures, expenditures relating to compensated absences, and claims and judgments are recorded only when payment is due.

State grants, licenses and permits, charges for services, and interest associated with the current fiscal period are all considered to be susceptible to accrual and so have been recognized as revenues of the current fiscal period. Only the portion of special assessments receivable due within the current fiscal period is considered to be susceptible to accrual as revenues of the current period. All other revenue items are considered to be measurable only when cash is received by the Township.

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

Measurement focus, basis of accounting, and financial statement presentation (continued):

The Township reports the following major governmental funds:

The General Fund is the Township's primary operating fund. It accounts for all financial resources of the Township, except those required to be accounted for in another fund. Revenues are primarily derived from state shared revenue and property taxes.

The Fire and Ambulance Fund, a special revenue fund, accounts for the operating contributions made to the joint venture described in Note 9. Revenues are primarily derived from property taxes.

The Road Fund, a special revenue fund, accounts for financial resources used for road maintenance projects in the Township. Revenues are primarily derived from property taxes.

The Utility Contracts Debt Service Fund, a debt service fund, accounts for the issuance and payment of debt for water and sewer improvements. Revenues are primarily derived from special assessments.

Additionally, the Township reports the following fund types:

The special revenue funds are used to account for and report the proceeds of specific revenue sources that are restricted or committed to expenditures for specified purposes other than debt service or capital projects.

The debt service funds accounts for the issuance and payment of debt related to certain projects that benefit the Townships constituents. Revenues are primarily derived from special assessments

The Township also reports custodial funds, the Tax Collection Fund and the General Custodial Fund, which account for assets held by the Township in a fiduciary capacity for other governments.

Amounts reported as program revenues include: (1) charges to customers or applicants for goods, services, or privileges provided; (2) operating grants and contributions; and (3) capital grants and contributions, including special assessments. Internally dedicated resources are reported as general revenues rather than as program revenues. Likewise, general revenues include all taxes.

Assets, liabilities, deferred inflows of resources, and equity:

Cash - Cash is considered to be cash on hand, demand deposits, and short-term investments with original maturities of three months or less from the date of acquisition. Pooled interest income is proportionately allocated to all funds.

Receivables - No allowance for uncollectible accounts has been recorded, as the Township considers all receivables to be fully collectible.

Prepays - Certain payments to vendors reflect costs applicable to future fiscal years and are recorded as prepaid items in both government-wide and fund financial statements.

Capital assets - Capital assets, which include land and improvements, buildings, and equipment, are reported in the government-wide financial statements. Capital assets are defined by the Township as assets with an initial, individual cost of more than \$1,000 (\$10,000 for infrastructure assets) and an estimated useful life in excess of one year. Such assets are recorded at historical cost or estimated historical cost if purchased or constructed. Donated capital assets are recorded at acquisition value as of the date received. Governments can elect to account for infrastructure assets either retroactively to June 15, 1980, or prospectively. The Township has elected to account for infrastructure assets prospectively, beginning January 1, 2004.

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

Assets, liabilities, deferred inflows of resources, and equity (continued):

Capital assets are depreciated using the straight-line method over the following useful lives:

Land improvements	20 - 40 years
Buildings and improvements	20 - 40 years
Equipment	3 - 5 years

Deferred inflows of resources - The statement of net position and the governmental funds balance sheet include a separate section for deferred inflows of resources. This separate financial statement element reflects an increase in net position that applies to a future period. The related revenues will not be recognized until a future event occurs. The Township has three items that are included in this category: property taxes, special assessments, and interest revenues. Property tax revenue, which is levied to finance the following year's budget, is deferred and recognized as an inflow of resources in the period that it was intended to finance. Special assessments and interest revenues, which are recognized as they become available (collected within 60 days after the end of the Township's fiscal year), are deferred and recognized as an inflow of resources in the period that they become available.

Net position - Net position represents the difference between assets, and liabilities and deferred inflows of resources. The Township reports three categories of net position, as follows: (1) *Net investment in capital assets* consists of net capital assets reduced by outstanding balances of any related debt obligations and deferred inflows of resources attributable to the acquisition, construction, or improvement of those assets, and increases by balances of resources related to those assets; (2) *Restricted net position* is considered restricted if its use is constrained to a particular purpose. Restrictions are imposed by external organizations, such as federal or state laws or buyers of the Township's debt. Restricted net position is reduced by liabilities and deferred inflows of resources related to the restricted assets; (3) *Unrestricted net position* consists of all other net position that does not meet the definition of the above components and is available for general use by the Township.

Net position flow assumption - Sometimes, the Township will fund outlays for a particular purpose from both restricted (e.g., restricted bond or grant proceeds) and unrestricted resources. In order to calculate the amounts to report as restricted - net position and unrestricted - net position in the government-wide financial statements, a flow assumption must be made about the order in which the resources are considered to be applied. It is the Township's policy to consider restricted - net position to have been depleted before unrestricted - net position is applied.

Fund equity - Governmental funds report nonspendable fund balance for amounts that cannot be spent because they are not in spendable form. Restricted fund balance is reported when externally imposed constraints are placed on the use of resources by grantors, contributors, or laws and regulations of other governments. Unassigned fund balance is the residual classification for the General Fund. When the Township incurs an expenditure for purposes for which various fund balance classifications can be used, it is the Township's policy to use the restricted fund balance first, followed by assigned fund balance, and, finally, unassigned fund balance.

Property tax revenue recognition - Property taxes are levied each December 1 (lien date) on the taxable valuation of property (as defined by State statutes) located in the Township as of the preceding December 31. Property taxes are considered delinquent on March 1 of the following year, at which time interest and penalties are assessed. Although the Township's 2020 ad valorem tax is levied and collectible on December 1, 2020, it is the Township's policy to recognize revenue from that tax levy in the current year, when the proceeds are budgeted and made available for the financing of operations.

Unearned revenue - Unearned revenue represents resources related to operating assessments and federal grant which have not yet been earned, due to performance of service.

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

Assets, liabilities, deferred inflows of resources, and equity (continued):

Use of estimates - The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenue and expenses during the period. Accordingly, actual results could differ from those estimates.

NOTE 2 - STEWARDSHIP, COMPLIANCE, AND ACCOUNTABILITY

Budgetary information - Annual budgets are adopted on a basis consistent with generally accepted accounting principles for governmental funds. The budget document presents information by fund, function, and activity. The legal level of budgetary control adopted by the governing body is the activity level. All annual appropriations lapse at the end of the fiscal year.

Excess of expenditures over appropriations - The following schedule sets forth reportable budget variances:

<i>Fund</i>	<i>Function</i>	<i>Activity</i>	<i>Final budget</i>	<i>Actual</i>	<i>Variance</i>
General	General government	Assessor	\$ 31,842	\$ 34,094	\$ 2,252
		Hall and ground	54,250	77,110	22,860
		Other	82,925	89,863	6,938
	Public safety	Police Protection	93,911	100,886	6,975
		Building inspections	74,850	86,763	11,913
	Public works	Transfer station	20,500	22,174	1,674
		Evergreen bluff	-	3,570	3,570
Police	Public safety	Police Protection	123,146	125,171	2,025
Library	Recreation and culture	Library	140,986	142,558	1,572
Parks	Recreation and culture	Parks	27,817	39,007	11,190

NOTE 3 - CASH

The Township's cash balances at December 31, 2021, were as follows:

	<i>Governmental activities</i>	<i>Fiduciary activities</i>	<i>Total</i>
Cash	\$ 1,815,355	\$ 259,029	\$ 2,074,384

Deposits - Deposits are maintained at various financial institutions in the name of the Township. Michigan Compiled Laws, Section 129.91 (Public Act 20 of 1943, as amended) and the Township's investment policy authorize the Township to make deposits in the accounts of federally insured banks, credit unions, and savings and loan associations that have an office in Michigan. The Township's deposits are in accordance with statutory authority.

Custodial credit risk is the risk that, in the event of the failure of a financial institution, the Township will not be able to recover its deposits. The Township's investment policy does not specifically address custodial credit risk for deposits. At December 31, 2021, \$2,506,814 of the Township's bank balances of \$3,049,687 was exposed to custodial credit risk because it was uninsured and uncollateralized.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

NOTE 4 - RECEIVABLES

Receivables as of December 31, 2021, for the Township's individual major and nonmajor funds, in the aggregate, all of which are considered fully collectible, were as follows:

<i>Fund</i>	<i>Accounts</i>	<i>Property taxes</i>	<i>Special assessments</i>	<i>Inter- governmental</i>	<i>Interest</i>	<i>Totals</i>
General	\$ 22,038	\$ 73,100	\$ 56,787	\$ 830,049	\$ 256,146	\$ 1,238,120
Fire and Ambulance	-	334,786	-	-	-	334,786
Road	-	192,551	-	-	-	192,551
Utility Contracts Debt Service	-	-	412,521	-	24,411	436,932
Nonmajor	-	363,705	140,697	41,625	3,858	549,885
Totals	<u>\$ 22,038</u>	<u>\$ 964,142</u>	<u>\$ 610,005</u>	<u>\$ 871,674</u>	<u>\$ 284,415</u>	<u>\$ 2,752,274</u>
Noncurrent portion	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 548,859</u>	<u>\$ 727,047</u>	<u>\$ 256,146</u>	<u>\$ 1,532,052</u>

NOTE 5 - CAPITAL ASSETS

Capital asset activity for the year ended December 31, 2021, was as follows:

	<i>Beginning balance</i>	<i>Increases</i>	<i>Decreases</i>	<i>Ending balance</i>
Governmental activities:				
Capital assets not being depreciated				
Land	\$ 1,836,843	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 1,836,843
Construction in progress	-	21,345	-	21,345
Total capital assets not being depreciated	<u>1,836,843</u>	<u>21,345</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>1,858,188</u>
Capital assets being depreciated:				
Land improvements	130,967	-	-	130,967
Buildings and improvements	234,065	25,265	-	259,330
Equipment	<u>92,139</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>92,139</u>
Subtotal	<u>457,171</u>	<u>25,265</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>482,436</u>
Less accumulated depreciation for:				
Land improvements	(85,702)	(5,699)	-	(91,401)
Buildings and improvements	(186,215)	(3,205)	-	(189,420)
Equipment	<u>(87,084)</u>	<u>(719)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(87,803)</u>
Subtotal	<u>(359,001)</u>	<u>(9,623)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(368,624)</u>
Total capital assets being depreciated, net	<u>98,170</u>	<u>15,642</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>113,812</u>
Governmental activities capital assets, net	<u>\$ 1,935,013</u>	<u>\$ 36,987</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 1,972,000</u>

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

NOTE 5 - CAPITAL ASSETS (Continued)

Depreciation expense was charged to the Township's governmental functions as follows:

Governmental activities:	
General government	\$ 7,444
Recreation and culture	<u>2,179</u>
Total	<u>\$ 9,623</u>

NOTE 6 - PAYABLES

Payables as of December 31, 2021, for the Township's individual major and nonmajor funds, in the aggregate, were as follows:

<u>Fund</u>	<u>Accounts</u>	<u>Payroll</u>	<u>Inter- governmental</u>	<u>Performance deposit</u>	<u>Totals</u>
General	\$ 21,002	\$ 3,005	\$ 20,117	\$ 13,117	\$ 57,241
Road	-	-	68,755	-	68,755
Utility Contracts Debt Service	-	-	56,254	-	56,254
Nonmajor	<u>3,105</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>14,342</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>17,447</u>
Totals	<u>\$ 24,107</u>	<u>\$ 3,005</u>	<u>\$ 159,468</u>	<u>\$ 13,117</u>	<u>\$ 199,697</u>

NOTE 7 - LONG-TERM DEBT

Long-term debt at December 31, 2021, is comprised of the following individual issues:

Note payable:

\$273,000 Note payable (PA 99), due in annual installments through 2024; interest at approximately 5.3%	<u>\$ 47,627</u>
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Contracts payable:

\$1,418,028 1998 Water and sewer assessments, due to Van Buren County in annual installments through 2021; interest at approximately 5.8%	1,889
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\$1,175,297 2000 Water and sewer assessments, due to Van Buren County in annual installments through 2021; interest at approximately 6.3%	4,680
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\$532,940 Contracts payable, due to South Haven Area Water Sewer Authority in various annual installments; interest at approximately 6.0%	<u>378,392</u>
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Total contracts payable	<u>384,961</u>
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Bonds payable:

\$435,000 2006 Special assessment bonds, due in annual installments of \$10,000 to \$25,000 through 2026; interest at approximately 5.49%	100,000
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\$150,000 2018 Special assessment bonds, due in annual installments of \$21,000 to \$24,000 through 2025; interest at approximately 3.29%	<u>87,000</u>
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Total bonds payable	<u>187,000</u>
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Total long-term debt	<u><u>\$ 619,588</u></u>
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NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

NOTE 7 - LONG-TERM DEBT (Continued)

Long-term debt activity for the year ended December 31, 2021, was as follows:

	<i>Beginning balance</i>	<i>Additions</i>	<i>Reductions</i>	<i>Ending balance</i>	<i>Amounts due within one year</i>
Note payable - 2008	\$ 70,678	\$ -	\$ (23,051)	\$ 47,627	\$ 24,264
Contracts payable - 1998	2,042	-	(153)	1,889	1,889
Contracts payable - 2000	1,825	3,341	(486)	4,680	4,680
Contracts payable - Unbonded	392,205	31,808	(45,621)	378,392	54,056
Contracts payable - SHARA	22,750	-	(22,750)	-	-
Bonds payable - 2006	120,000	-	(20,000)	100,000	20,000
Bonds payable - 2018	<u>108,000</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(21,000)</u>	<u>87,000</u>	<u>21,000</u>
Total long-term liabilities	<u>\$ 717,500</u>	<u>\$ 35,149</u>	<u>\$ (133,061)</u>	<u>\$ 619,588</u>	<u>\$ 125,889</u>

Debt service requirements at December 31, 2021, were as follows:

	<i>Principal</i>	<i>Interest</i>
Year ended December 31:		
2022	\$ 125,889	\$ 35,041
2023	118,419	28,035
2024	95,056	22,105
2025	98,056	16,732
2026	74,056	11,704
2027 - 2028	<u>108,112</u>	<u>10,605</u>
Totals	<u>\$ 619,588</u>	<u>\$ 124,222</u>

All outstanding debt of Township is direct placement or direct borrowing debt. The debt documents contain various provisions that, in the event of default, the Township shall levy a tax on all taxable property for the prompt payment of the principal and interest, subject to applicable legal limitations.

The Township is contingently liable for \$4,682,880 of outstanding water and sewer system contracts payable in excess of the amounts to be repaid from collections of special assessments currently levied against properties within the Township. The Township has pledged its full faith and credit toward the total amounts due and anticipates that additional future assessments and other customer charges will be used to pay the contract liabilities.

NOTE 8 - PROPERTY TAXES

The 2020 taxable valuation of the Township approximated \$168,141,000, on which ad valorem taxes levied consisted of 0.5575 mills for operating purposes, 0.7460 mills for police, 2.7300 mills for fire and ambulance services, 0.8385 mills for library services, 0.5060 mills for senior services, and 0.2500 mills for recreation activities, and 1.4682 mills for road maintenance raising approximately \$93,000 for operating purposes, \$124,000 for police, \$445,000 for fire and ambulance services, \$142,000 for library services, \$84,000 for senior services, \$42,000 for recreation activities and \$245,000 for road maintenance. These amounts are recognized in the respective fund financial statements as property tax revenue.

The 2021 taxable valuation of the Township approximated \$173,593,000, on which ad valorem taxes levied consisted of 0.5416 mills for operating purposes, 0.7247 mills for police, 2.6000 mills for fire and ambulance services, 1.231 mills for library services, 0.4916 mills for senior services, 0.2474 mills for recreation activities, and 1.4265 mills for road maintenance raising approximately \$93,000 for operating purposes, \$125,000 for police, \$430,000 for fire and ambulance services, \$212,000 for library services, \$84,000 for senior services, \$43,000 for recreation activities, and \$245,000 for road maintenance. These amounts are recognized in the respective fund financial statements as deferred inflows of resources, based upon the period for which the proceeds are budgeted and will be made available for the financing of operations.

NOTE 9 - JOINT VENTURES

The Township, together with the Township of Casco, the City of South Haven and the South Haven and Casco Township Sewage and Wastewater Treatment Authority, established a joint water and sewage treatment authority under the provisions of Public Act 233 of 1955, in order to acquire and operate water and sewage treatment systems to benefit the constituent municipalities. The Township has advanced \$839,284 to cover certain costs of the previous Authority. The Township has received reimbursements of \$153,862 thru December 31, 2021. The Township anticipates continued reimbursement in the coming years, including \$254,400 in interest accrued on the advances.

The Township has joined the City of South Haven and the Townships of Casco and Geneva in establishing a joint emergency services authority (the Emergency Authority) to provide fire and ambulance services in the Authority's area of operation, which includes the Charter Township of South Haven. The operations of the Authority are financed by taxes levied annually within the participating units of government. The Township expended \$342,630 for services provided by the Emergency Authority in 2021.

The Township has joined the Cities of South Haven and Bangor and the Townships of Casco, Geneva, and Covert in establishing a joint regional airport authority (the Airport Authority) to provide airfield services in the Airport Authority's area of operation, which includes the Charter Township of South Haven. The operations of the Airport Authority are financed by annual contributions within the participating units of government, as well as hangar rentals and fuel sales. During the year ended December 31, 2021, the Township contributed \$24,370 toward the Airport Authority's operations.

There is no equity interest by any participating unit in the joint ventures. Except as disclosed in Note 6 regarding the contingent liability for outstanding water and sewer contacts payable, the Township is unaware of any indication that the joint ventures are accumulating significant financial resources or are experiencing fiscal stress that may cause an additional financial benefit or burden on the Township in the near future.

Separate audited financial statements for the above joint ventures are available at the Township offices.

NOTE 10 - RISK MANAGEMENT

The Township is exposed to various risks of loss related to property loss, torts, errors and omissions, and employee injuries (workers' compensation). The Township has purchased commercial insurance for each of these claims and is neither self-insured, nor participates in a shared-risk pool. Settled claims relating to commercial insurance have not exceeded the amount of insurance coverage in any of the past three fiscal years.

NOTE 11 - DEFINED CONTRIBUTION PENSION PLAN

The Township contributes to the South Haven Charter Township Group Pension Plan, a defined contribution pension plan, which is administered by a third-party administrator. The plan covers all elected officials, along with the Deputy Clerk, Deputy Treasurer, and Deputy Supervisor, who are eligible to participate from the date they are elected or appointed to office.

Benefit terms, including contribution requirements, for the Plan are established, and may be amended, by the Township Board. In a defined contribution plan, benefits depend solely on amounts contributed to the plan, plus investment earnings. Employees are eligible to participate as described above. The Township contributes 5% of each qualified employee's total earnings or \$300, whichever is more, to the plan. Employees are permitted to make voluntary contributions to the Plan, up to applicable Internal Revenue Code limits. For the year ended December 31, 2021, the Township and eligible employees made contributions of \$5,798 and \$ -0-, respectively. At December 31, 2021, the Township reported a \$1,434 accrued liability as part of the contributions to the plan. The Township's contributions for each employee (and investment earnings allocated to the employee's account) are fully vested immediately.

The Township is not a trustee of the defined contribution pension plan, nor is the Township responsible for investment management of the pension plan assets. Accordingly, plan assets, and changes therein, are not reported in these financial statements.

NOTE 12 - CONSTRUCTION CODE ACT

A summary of construction code enforcement transactions for the year ended December 31, 2021, is as follows:

Accumulated excess, beginning of year	\$ <u>784</u>
Revenues	79,573
Expenses	<u>(86,763)</u>
Deficiency of revenues over expenses	<u>(7,190)</u>
Accumulated excess, end of year	\$ <u><u>-</u></u>

NOTE 13 - PENDING ACCOUNTING PRONOUNCEMENT

Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statement No. 87, *Leases*, was issued by the GASB in June 2017 and will be effective for periods beginning after June 15, 2021. The objective of this Statement is to increase the usefulness of governments' financial statements by requiring recognition of certain lease assets and liabilities for leases that previously were classified as operating leases and recognized as inflows of resources or outflows of resources based on the payment provisions of the contract. It establishes a single model for lease accounting based on the foundational principle that leases are financings of the right to use the underlying asset. Under this Statement, a lessee is required to recognize a lease liability and an intangible right-to-use lease asset, and a lessor is required to recognize a lease receivable and a deferred inflow of resources, thereby enhancing the relevance and consistency of information about governments' leasing activities.

In May 2020, the GASB issued Statement No. 96, *Subscription-based Information Technology Arrangements*. This Statement provides guidance on the accounting and financial reporting for subscription-based information technology arrangements (SBITAs) for government end users (governments). This Statement (1) defines a SBITA; (2) establishes that a SBITA results in a right-to-use subscription asset - an intangible asset - and a corresponding subscription liability; (3) provides the capitalization criteria for outlays other than subscription payments, including implementation costs of a SBITA; and (4) requires note disclosures regarding a SBITA. To the extent relevant, the standards for SBITAs are based on the standards established in Statement No. 87, *Leases*, as amended. The Township is currently evaluating the impact this standard will have on the financial statements when adopted during the 2023 fiscal year.

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE - General Fund

Year ended December 31, 2021

	<i>Original budget</i>	<i>Final budget</i>	<i>Actual</i>	<i>Variance with final budget positive (negative)</i>
REVENUES				
Property taxes	\$ 118,792	118,792	\$ 168,197	\$ 49,405
Licenses and permits	87,700	128,200	136,230	8,030
Federal grants	-	209,000	5,967	(203,033)
State grants	357,500	406,600	428,405	21,805
Charges for services	10,800	19,570	24,709	5,139
Interest and rentals	6,048	3,714	3,098	(616)
Other	78,384	88,484	5,495	(82,989)
Total revenues	659,224	974,360	772,101	(202,259)
EXPENDITURES				
General government:				
Legislative	6,212	6,212	5,894	318
Supervisor	45,823	43,973	43,603	370
Elections	1,740	1,340	1,415	(75)
Assessor	41,432	31,842	34,094	(2,252)
Clerk	22,635	22,065	23,048	(983)
Board of review	2,449	2,449	1,586	863
Treasurer	24,717	25,347	25,492	(145)
Hall and grounds	46,850	54,250	77,110	(22,860)
Other	74,910	82,925	89,863	(6,938)
Total general government	266,768	270,403	302,105	(31,702)
Public safety:				
Police	102,911	93,911	100,886	(6,975)
Building inspections	35,000	74,850	86,763	(11,913)
Total public safety	137,911	168,761	187,649	(18,888)
Public works:				
Drains at large	1,000	12,232	12,232	-
Street lights	12,000	10,500	9,305	1,195
Transfer station	18,000	20,500	22,174	(1,674)
Evergreen bluff	-	-	3,570	(3,570)
Airport authority	24,471	24,371	24,370	1
Total public works	55,471	67,603	71,651	(4,048)

BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE - General Fund (Continued)

Year ended December 31, 2021

	<i>Original budget</i>	<i>Final budget</i>	<i>Actual</i>	<i>Variance with final budget positive (negative)</i>
EXPENDITURES (Continued)				
Community and economic development - planning and zoning	\$ 40,683	\$ 34,603	\$ 28,641	\$ 5,962
Debt service:				
Principal	23,040	23,040	23,051	(11)
Interest	3,106	3,106	3,106	-
Total expenditures	526,979	567,516	616,203	(48,687)
NET CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES	132,245	406,844	155,898	(250,946)
FUND BALANCES - BEGINNING	1,764,231	1,764,231	1,764,231	-
FUND BALANCES - ENDING	<u>\$ 1,896,476</u>	<u>\$ 2,171,075</u>	<u>\$ 1,920,129</u>	<u>\$ (250,946)</u>

BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE - Fire and Ambulance Fund

Year ended December 31, 2021

	<i>Original budget</i>	<i>Final budget</i>	<i>Actual</i>	<i>Variance with final budget positive (negative)</i>
REVENUES				
Property taxes	\$ 438,071	\$ 438,071	\$ 447,239	\$ 9,168
EXPENDITURES				
Public safety - fire protection	337,594	336,244	336,242	2
Health and welfare - ambulance	99,238	99,238	99,238	-
Total expenditures	436,832	435,482	435,480	2
NET CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES	1,239	2,589	11,759	9,170
FUND BALANCES - BEGINNING	12,506	12,506	12,506	-
FUND BALANCES - ENDING	\$ 13,745	\$ 15,095	\$ 24,265	\$ 9,170

BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE - Road Fund

Year ended December 31, 2021

	<i>Original budget</i>	<i>Final budget</i>	<i>Actual</i>	<i>Variance with final budget positive (negative)</i>
REVENUES				
Property taxes	\$ 242,375	\$ 242,375	\$ 246,372	\$ 3,997
EXPENDITURES				
Public works - road maintenance	240,000	223,731	198,211	25,520
NET CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES	2,375	18,644	48,161	29,517
FUND BALANCES - BEGINNING	62,695	62,695	62,695	-
FUND BALANCES - ENDING	\$ 65,070	\$ 81,339	\$ 110,856	\$ 29,517

SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

Charter Township of South Haven

COMBINING BALANCE SHEET - nonmajor governmental funds

December 31, 2021

	<i>Special revenue funds</i>				<i>Debt service funds</i>		
					<i>Evergreen</i>		
	<i>Police</i>	<i>Library</i>	<i>Recreation</i>	<i>Senior Services</i>	<i>Bluff Debt</i>	<i>Water Debt</i>	<i>Totals</i>
ASSETS							
Cash	\$ 26,709	\$ 22,084	\$ 24,321	\$ 8,817	\$ 29,256	\$ -	\$ 111,187
Receivables	97,816	166,161	33,387	66,341	66,295	119,885	549,885
Prepaid expenditures	-	23,287	-	9,297	-	-	32,584
Total assets	<u>\$ 124,525</u>	<u>\$ 211,532</u>	<u>\$ 57,708</u>	<u>\$ 84,455</u>	<u>\$ 95,551</u>	<u>\$ 119,885</u>	<u>\$ 693,656</u>
LIABILITIES, DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES, AND FUND BALANCES							
Liabilities - payables	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 3,105	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 14,342	\$ 17,447
Deferred inflows of resources:							
Property tax revenues levied for the subsequent year	124,525	211,532	42,502	84,455	-	-	463,014
Unavailable special assessments	-	-	-	-	51,143	63,574	114,717
Unavailable interest revenue	-	-	-	-	-	344	344
Total deferred inflows of resources	<u>124,525</u>	<u>211,532</u>	<u>42,502</u>	<u>84,455</u>	<u>51,143</u>	<u>63,918</u>	<u>578,075</u>
Fund balances:							
Restricted for:							
Recreation and culture	-	-	12,101	-	-	-	12,101
Debt service	-	-	-	-	44,408	41,625	86,033
Total fund balances	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>12,101</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>44,408</u>	<u>41,625</u>	<u>98,134</u>
Total liabilities, deferred inflows of resources, and fund balances	<u>\$ 124,525</u>	<u>\$ 211,532</u>	<u>\$ 57,708</u>	<u>\$ 84,455</u>	<u>\$ 95,551</u>	<u>\$ 119,885</u>	<u>\$ 693,656</u>

Charter Township of South Haven

**COMBINING STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN
FUND BALANCES - nonmajor governmental funds**

Year ended December 31, 2021

	<i>Special revenue funds</i>				<i>Debt service funds</i>		
					<i>Evergreen</i>	<i>Water</i>	
	<i>Police</i>	<i>Library</i>	<i>Recreation</i>	<i>Senior</i>	<i>Bluff</i>	<i>Debt</i>	<i>Totals</i>
				<i>Services</i>	<i>Debt</i>		
REVENUES							
Property taxes	\$ 125,171	\$ 142,558	\$ 42,721	\$ 84,893	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 395,343
Interest	-	-	-	-	2,925	4,448	7,373
Other	-	-	-	-	17,048	21,742	38,790
Total revenues	<u>125,171</u>	<u>142,558</u>	<u>42,721</u>	<u>84,893</u>	<u>19,973</u>	<u>26,190</u>	<u>441,506</u>
EXPENDITURES							
Current:							
Public safety	125,171	-	-	-	-	-	125,171
Health and welfare	-	-	-	84,893	-	-	84,893
Recreation and culture	-	142,558	39,007	-	-	-	181,565
Debt service:							
Principal	-	-	22,750	-	21,000	20,000	63,750
Interest	-	-	-	-	3,708	6,588	10,296
Total expenditures	<u>125,171</u>	<u>142,558</u>	<u>61,757</u>	<u>84,893</u>	<u>24,708</u>	<u>26,588</u>	<u>465,675</u>
NET CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES	-	-	(19,036)	-	(4,735)	(398)	(24,169)
FUND BALANCES - BEGINNING	-	-	31,137	-	49,143	42,023	122,303
FUND BALANCES - ENDING	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 12,101</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 44,408</u>	<u>\$ 41,625</u>	<u>\$ 98,134</u>